

110年公務人員特種考試警察人員、一般警察人員、
國家安全局國家安全情報人員考試及110年特種考試
交通事業鐵路人員、退除役軍人轉任公務人員考試試題

考試別：警察人員考試
等別：四等考試
類科組別：消防警察人員
科目：中華民國憲法與消防警察專業英文
考試時間：1小時

座號：_____

※注意：(一)本試題為單一選擇題，請選出一個正確或最適當的答案，複選作答者，該題不予計分。
(二)本科目共 50 題，每題 2 分，須用 2B 鉛筆在試卡上依題號清楚劃記，於本試題上作答者，不予計分。
(三)禁止使用電子計算器。

- 1 依據憲法及增修條文規定，下列何者有統一解釋法令之權限？
(A)檢察總長 (B)司法院 (C)最高法院 (D)行政院
- 2 依憲法增修條文規定，下列何者應經公民複決？
(A)解散立法院案 (B)總統彈劾案 (C)總統罷免案 (D)承認或限制同性婚姻案
- 3 依憲法增修條文規定，關於司法概算，下列敘述何者正確？
(A)由司法院提出，行政院不得刪減，但得加注意見
(B)由行政院提出，經司法院加注意見，編入中央政府總預算案
(C)由司法院提出，行政院不得加注意見，但得增加或刪減
(D)由行政院與司法院共同提出，編入中央政府總預算案，送立法院審議
- 4 依憲法前言，下列何者不是憲法制定之目的？
(A)增進人民福利 (B)鞏固國權 (C)保障民權 (D)消除內戰
- 5 依司法院大法官解釋意旨，有關人民居住、遷徙、行動自由之敘述，下列何者正確？
(A)為維護國家安全及社會秩序，人民非經許可一律不得入境
(B)在臺灣地區無戶籍人民申請長期居留，得不予許可，毋須有法律或法律明確授權之依據。
(C)新聞採訪者在公共場域對他人以跟追方式進行採訪，並不構成對他人行動自由之侵擾
(D)警察實施臨檢前，應對在場者告以實施之事由，並出示證件表明其為執行人員之身分
- 6 依司法院大法官解釋，下列何者不構成財產權特別犧牲？
(A)主管機關於具公用地役關係之既成道路地下埋設設施物
(B)主管機關擬訂都市計畫，將私人土地劃為公共設施保留地
(C)法院將某筆私人土地認定為具公用地役關係之既成道路
(D)主管機關禁止地主於騎樓擺設攤位
- 7 關於我國總統選舉，下列敘述何者錯誤？
(A)總統、副總統須列在同一組名單上搭檔競選
(B)無政黨推薦而自行參選者須取得一定數額選民之連署，並繳交保證金，始得開始連署
(C)得票數過半者當選
(D)總統候選人須年滿 40 歲
- 8 依司法院大法官歷來關於人身自由之解釋，下列何者得不經法院事前審查？
(A)傳染病防治法所規定之強制隔離
(B)行政執行法所規定之管收
(C)刑事訴訟法所規定之羈押
(D)違警罰法所規定之拘留
- 9 依司法院大法官解釋，下列那一種差別待遇應適用較寬鬆的審查基準？
(A)以有無色盲決定能否報考警察大學
(B)以是否有視覺障礙決定能否從事按摩業
(C)以應考人學經歷作為國家考試之報考資格
(D)以性傾向區別能否依法結婚

- 10 依憲法增修條文之規定，關於立法院對行政院院長提出之不信任案，下列敘述何者錯誤？
(A)立法院得經全體立法委員三分之一以上連署，對行政院院長提出不信任案
(B)不信任案提出 72 小時後，應於 48 小時內表決
(C)不信任案得由立法院召開臨時會加以審議
(D)不信任案之表決，得以不記名投票為之
- 11 關於立法院權力之行使，下列敘述何者正確？
(A)立法院不同意緊急命令時，該命令溯及失效
(B)立法院同意總統、副總統之罷免案後，即為通過
(C)立法院決議通過領土變更案後，應交公民複決
(D)立法院對於行政院各部會首長有人事同意權
- 12 依憲法增修條文規定及司法院大法官解釋，下列關於考試權之敘述，何者錯誤？
(A)考試委員由總統提名，經立法院同意後任命
(B)憲法增修條文明定考試委員之人數
(C)考試主管機關對考試資格及方法之決定，涉及考試之專業判斷者，法院應適度尊重
(D)考試院職權包括公務人員退休事項
- 13 下列有關監察委員之敘述，何者錯誤？
(A)由總統提名，經立法院同意任命之
(B)除現行犯外，非經監察院許可，不得逮捕或拘禁
(C)不得兼任民營公司董事、監察人及經理人
(D)須超出黨派以外，依據法律獨立行使職權
- 14 依憲法規定，下列何種事項不屬於中央立法並執行，或交由省縣執行之事項？
(A)合作事業 (B)公共衛生 (C)郵政 (D)警察制度
- 15 依司法院大法官解釋，有關總統之刑事豁免權，下列敘述何者正確？
(A)總統有刑事豁免權，故檢察官不得發動任何偵查權
(B)如不妨害總統職權之正常行使，得對總統以被告身分進行偵查
(C)得為保全必要證據而限制總統之人身自由
(D)總統如涉嫌內亂罪，檢察官仍得偵查起訴
- 16 依據憲法增修條文，下列何者非屬監察院之職權？
(A)彈劾權 (B)糾舉權 (C)審計權 (D)同意權
- 17 依憲法及司法院大法官解釋，關於立法委員之言論免責權，下列敘述何者正確？
(A)言論免責權的目的係使立法委員行使職權無所顧慮，以便於監督政府，故應作最大程度之界定
(B)「對院外不負責任」包含不負相關民事責任、刑事責任及違反自律規則之行政責任
(C)立法委員參加電視台政論節目所發表的言論，亦享有言論免責權
(D)立法委員在休會期間不受言論免責權的保障
- 18 依司法院大法官解釋，有關宣告法律違憲並定期失效的大法官解釋之效力，下列敘述何者錯誤？
(A)定期失效宣告係為避免立即失效所可能造成之法律真空狀態
(B)定期失效宣告兼有尊重立法機關行使權力及促使其審慎立法之考量
(C)大法官宣告法律違憲並定期失效，聲請人得立即據該解釋請求再審或其他救濟
(D)大法官如宣告定期失效，聲請人於法律失效前，無從提起再審或其他救濟
- 19 下列何機關之正副首長是由該機關之委員互選產生？
(A)立法院 (B)考試院 (C)監察院 (D)司法院
- 20 憲法第 148 條規定，中華民國領域內，一切貨物應許自由流通。下列敘述何者正確？
(A)本條規定屬於憲法規範中之政策性方針條款，不具任何拘束力
(B)立法機關有制定相關法律以實現本條規定之義務，故如立法不作為，必然違憲
(C)行政機關解釋法律時，應以本條規定之意旨及目的作為解釋基準
(D)國家行使公權力，依本條規定應使貨物流通，不得增加任何限制

- 21 現行憲法及增修條文保障之參政權，不包括下列何者？
(A)縣自治事項之創制 (B)領土變更案之複決 (C)監察委員之選舉 (D)立法委員之罷免
- 22 依司法院大法官解釋，關於憲法第 14 條結社自由之保障，下列敘述何者錯誤？
(A)保障人民為特定目的，以共同之意思，自由選定結社目的組成團體
(B)確保人民所組成之團體得自主決定其內部組織與事務
(C)確保人民所組成之各種不同團體，受法律保障與限制之程度相同
(D)確保人民所組成之團體對外活動不受不法之限制
- 23 依司法院大法官解釋，關於婚姻制度，下列敘述何者錯誤？
(A)一夫一妻婚姻制度係為維護配偶間之人格倫理關係，實現男女平等原則，及維持社會秩序，受憲法保障
(B)對於配偶不得提起自訴，係為維護人倫關係之合理限制
(C)同性婚姻不得適用民法婚姻章規定，只能以專法規範
(D)結婚自由包括選擇與異性別或同性別之人結婚之自由
- 24 依司法院大法官解釋，下列何者不屬於憲法第 80 條所稱之法官？
(A)司法院大法官 (B)地方法院庭長 (C)行政法院法官 (D)懲戒法院法官
- 25 依司法院大法官解釋，有關訴訟權，下列敘述何者錯誤？
(A)國家應積極建立保障權利之訴訟制度
(B)訴訟文書之送達屬於訴訟權所保障之範圍
(C)對於律師懲戒覆審委員會所為之決議，不得向最高行政法院再行提起行政爭訟
(D)以訴訟標的之金額限制第三審上訴之權利，違反訴訟權之保障
- 26 Residents along the coastline received an _____ notice due to heavy rainfall and flooding from the storm.
(A) equipment (B) execution (C) evacuation (D) employment
- 27 In this incident, no injuries to residents have been reported but one firefighter was _____ for burn injuries.
(A) dispatched (B) monitored (C) hospitalized (D) qualified
- 28 The death _____ in the train derailment accident rose to 50 after the body of the last passenger trapped inside had been found.
(A) fall (B) tow (C) toll (D) fell
- 29 Wildfires on the mountains are fairly common during the hot, dry summer months but are sometimes fanned into huge, uncontrollable _____ by strong winds.
(A) blazes (B) flashes (C) glitters (D) shimmers
- 30 Fire Services Act has been incorporated for _____ fire disaster and providing rescue operation and first aid to maintain public safety, and protect life and property of the people.
(A) presenting (B) pretending (C) preventing (D) protecting
- 31 There were 38 carbon monoxide poisoning cases this year due to _____ use of gas water heaters.
(A) inclusive (B) impossible (C) inappropriate (D) imaginary
- 32 Older adults and people of any age who have serious underlying medical conditions may be at higher risk for more serious _____ from COVID-19.
(A) applications (B) complications (C) duplications (D) implications
- 33 To maximize passive fire _____ of buildings, building materials and furnishings are tested for fire-resistance, combustibility and flammability.
(A) direction (B) protection (C) instruction (D) destruction
- 34 An Emergency Medical Service (or EMS) does not exist in isolation, but is _____ with other services and systems intended to maintain and enhance the community's health and safety.
(A) framed (B) informed (C) integrated (D) separated
- 35 In order to reduce your chance of a cooking fire, keep _____ cleaners away from heat sources.
(A) reducible (B) touchable (C) preventable (D) flammable

請依下文回答第 36 題至第 40 題：

There's more to a firefighter's job than extinguishing fires; firefighters also respond to emergency and save people's lives. Firefighters 36 with their local community to increase their awareness of fire safety. In addition, they are also responsible for 37 fire safety standards by conducting practice drills and other trainings in public and commercial premises.

Working as a firefighter means that you are the direct frontline representative for your respective department or team. It is essential that you know how to 38 your attitude especially in handling situations. A firefighter must know how to remain calm and at the same time know how to stay 39. Firefighters are considered as the problem solvers and life savers in times of fire 40, which is why it is very important for them to have extensive knowledge and experience in this kind of work.

- | | | | | |
|----|--------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|
| 36 | (A) operate | (B) conceal | (C) obstruct | (D) cooperate |
| 37 | (A) lifting | (B) raising | (C) delaying | (D) promoting |
| 38 | (A) watch | (B) reject | (C) balance | (D) depress |
| 39 | (A) focused | (B) blocked | (C) absorbed | (D) scattered |
| 40 | (A) tensions | (B) emergencies | (C) adventures | (D) difficulties |

請依下文回答第 41 題至第 45 題：

The Formosa Fun Coast Water Park in New Taipei City burst into flames on the night of June 27, 2015 after colored powder was shot from the stage. Hundreds of tourists were burned and the Taiwanese therefore come to 41 the danger of dust. The five main causes of dust explosion are: large amounts of flammable dust disseminated in the air, source of 42, poor ventilation, sufficient oxygen and careless use of powder. *Health Business Weekly* reports, many people believe the cause of this tragedy is lack of 43 knowledge and negligence of the danger of dust. Dust explosions are caused by flammable particles burning rapidly in a 44 space. If an indoor environment has sufficient oxygen where the dust is at a high 45 and meets a heat source, then there might be a chance of explosion.

- | | | | | |
|----|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 41 | (A) realize | (B) resume | (C) respect | (D) reassure |
| 42 | (A) attention | (B) ignition | (C) initiation | (D) animation |
| 43 | (A) professional | (B) occasional | (C) affordable | (D) remarkable |
| 44 | (A) near | (B) nearly | (C) closed | (D) close |
| 45 | (A) admission | (B) reception | (C) recognition | (D) concentration |

請依下文回答第 46 題至第 50 題：

A firefighter enters a burning building. In addition to his 46 clothing, boots, gloves and helmet, he also has a head-up-display (HUD), which presents key data in his field of vision. Moreover, his clothing is fitted with various sensors that feed the artificial intelligence that follows the firefighter with the firefighter's position, temperature data, toxic gases and other 47 warnings. The artificial intelligence 48 the data, simultaneously collecting information from different sensors in the building and from databases with technical drawings of the structure. Based on all the data, the artificial intelligence sends instructions to the firefighter via his HUD, enabling him to 49 safely through the building. Moreover, if there is a group of firefighters who, for example, need to fight the blaze or 50 trapped occupants, the artificial intelligence can suggest ways in which the firefighters can work together to successfully perform their task.

- | | | | | |
|----|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| 46 | (A) flammable | (B) combustible | (C) fire-resistant | (D) sound-proof |
| 47 | (A) labor | (B) supply | (C) rehearsal | (D) hazard |
| 48 | (A) assigns | (B) analyzes | (C) obliges | (D) omits |
| 49 | (A) occupy | (B) output | (C) navigate | (D) nominate |
| 50 | (A) request | (B) recruit | (C) locate | (D) launch |