

113年公務人員特種考試關務人員、身心障礙人員考試及  
113年國軍上校以上軍官轉任公務人員考試試題

考試別：關務人員考試

等別：五等考試

類科：各科別

科目：英文

考試時間：1小時

座號：\_\_\_\_\_

※注意：(一)本試題為單一選擇題，請選出一個正確或最適當答案。

(二)本科目共50題，每題2分，須用2B鉛筆在試卡上依題號清楚劃記，於本試題上作答者，不予計分。

(三)禁止使用電子計算器。

- 1 My sister finally \_\_\_\_\_ her large-sized SUV and got herself a smaller car.  
(A) made with (B) gave up (C) turned on (D) looked at
- 2 Jane was late for work this morning because she missed the \_\_\_\_\_ train.  
(A) express (B) distant (C) various (D) natural
- 3 My aunt has a hobby of \_\_\_\_\_ rocks, and she has had thousands of them.  
(A) explaining (B) delighting (C) collecting (D) respecting
- 4 Would you please \_\_\_\_\_ what you saw when the accident happened?  
(A) increase (B) succeed (C) replace (D) describe
- 5 Would you please go \_\_\_\_\_ to my room and get the bag for me?  
(A) libraries (B) curtains (C) blankets (D) upstairs
- 6 There is a high \_\_\_\_\_ of traffic accidents in such a thick fog.  
(A) scene (B) price (C) cost (D) risk
- 7 Please just \_\_\_\_\_ for another 10 minutes, and we will come back to you.  
(A) turn down (B) fall down (C) depend on (D) hold on
- 8 More and more people are pushing the \_\_\_\_\_ to take action to stop drunk driving.  
(A) appearance (B) government (C) production (D) stationery
- 9 Tom's application for the job was \_\_\_\_\_ because he had no related experiences.  
(A) rejected (B) selected (C) injected (D) projected
- 10 Mary is very \_\_\_\_\_ and shy when meeting strangers.  
(A) alive (B) bold (C) active (D) timid
- 11 Because the work is extremely difficult, Nancy has been under \_\_\_\_\_ for weeks.  
(A) stress (B) strength (C) climate (D) control
- 12 The students all laughed \_\_\_\_\_ and heartily when their teacher told them a funny joke.  
(A) deadly (B) hardly (C) loudly (D) tidily
- 13 There is no need to get \_\_\_\_\_ since there's plenty of food for everyone.  
(A) sleepy (B) greedy (C) pretty (D) steady
- 14 Some cats are \_\_\_\_\_ enough to figure out how to operate doorknobs.  
(A) clever (B) liberal (C) naive (D) pretty
- 15 The success of the research project reflects the \_\_\_\_\_ of all the lab members.  
(A) allergy (B) diligence (C) ignorance (D) substance

- 16 Visitors are allowed to hold a koala bear and feed a \_\_\_\_\_ in this city zoo.  
(A) decision (B) headache (C) kangaroo (D) necklace
- 17 The patient told her doctor that she felt sick and \_\_\_\_\_ for no reason.  
(A) extra (B) dizzy (C) local (D) total
- 18 The soldier \_\_\_\_\_ his strength against that of his opponent before deciding if he wanted to attack.  
(A) delivered (B) featured (C) gestured (D) measured
- 19 Don't make a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ too quickly before you see the whole picture of the matter.  
(A) proof (B) advertisement (C) judgment (D) invitation
- 20 The \_\_\_\_\_ function of schools is to educate young people to use knowledge to wipe out ignorance.  
(A) absurd (B) contrary (C) legendary (D) primary
- 21 Susan \_\_\_\_\_ staying at home to going outside at the weekend.  
(A) denies (B) protects (C) prefers (D) prevents
- 22 The writer is a little upset because his new book hasn't gotten good \_\_\_\_\_ on the newspaper.  
(A) relations (B) rations (C) reviews (D) raises
- 23 Living without hope and purpose is possibly the worst thing in the world that one can ever \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) gesture (B) imagine (C) succeed (D) thunder
- 24 The children were all very \_\_\_\_\_ and started to cry when the lights went out.  
(A) scared (B) actual (C) cloudy (D) narrow
- 25 Many countries around the world see climate change as a/an \_\_\_\_\_ problem.  
(A) dull (B) equal (C) electrical (D) serious
- 26 Two students were \_\_\_\_\_ in a school bus crash and sent to a hospital nearby.  
(A) broken (B) damaged (C) elected (D) injured
- 27 There is no use \_\_\_\_\_ anyone else for our personal mistakes and failures.  
(A) blaming (B) causing (C) pasting (D) skating
- 28 During Chinese New Year, parents give red \_\_\_\_\_ with money inside to their children.  
(A) decorations (B) envelopes (C) invitations (D) shirts
- 29 Kids \_\_\_\_\_ their time reading stories and roleplaying their favorite characters from the stories.  
(A) cost (B) left (C) rested (D) spent
- 30 The old man was \_\_\_\_\_ at his next-door neighbor for playing loud music all night long.  
(A) ill (B) key (C) mad (D) shy
- 31 After further \_\_\_\_\_, the police said over-speeding was the main factor of the car crash.  
(A) obligation (B) consumption (C) separation (D) investigation
- 32 In a job interview, keeping natural, steady eye contact is a way to show your \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) residence (B) incidence (C) evidence (D) confidence
- 33 Many people are more successful in making friends online than \_\_\_\_\_ someone in person.  
(A) contracting (B) illustrating (C) threatening (D) approaching
- 34 The amount of alcohol in the driver's blood exceeded the \_\_\_\_\_ limit.  
(A) finite (B) legal (C) social (D) verbal
- 35 Green energy refers to electricity \_\_\_\_\_ from renewable sources, such as wind and sunlight.  
(A) transported (B) relieved (C) generated (D) calculated

請依下文回答第 36 題至第 40 題

Travel can be an eye-opening experience for children of all ages: there are new foods, experiences and sights, not to mention 36 family time. But traveling 37 children can also be overwhelming—unpredictable schedules, long packing lists and cranky kids are just 38 of the many challenges you may encounter. The strategies you can use to help children have a good time will 39 how old they are. Children in the newborn to age 2 range are happy travelers 40 you create a comfortable environment for them. The key to keeping older kids engaged on a family trip is to get them involved in the planning, even in a small way.

- 36 (A) quantity (B) quality (C) quarrel (D) queer  
37 (A) during (B) for (C) to (D) with  
38 (A) a bag (B) a few (C) a little (D) a lots  
39 (A) aim at (B) deal with (C) depend on (D) find out  
40 (A) as long as (B) even if (C) in spite of (D) no matter what

請依下文回答第 41 題至第 45 題

Climate change has been going on for more than a century. The global climate gets warmer and warmer and the average annual temperature keeps rising. This makes sea water heat up and expand, thus taking up more space and causing a significant rise in the sea level.

Another cause of sea level rise has to do with icebergs. As icebergs melt due to rising temperatures, huge blocks of ice move into the sea at the poles. This phenomenon also significantly elevates the sea level. Currently, the sea level is eight inches higher than it was a century ago. Scientists predict that by the end of this century, the sea level is very likely to be three feet higher than it is today.

Sea level rise is threatening to submerge some countries. Among them, island countries are especially vulnerable. For example, Tuvalu, an island in the South Pacific Ocean, will likely become the first country to disappear underwater over the coming decades. Other victims suffering the same fate include Kiribati, the Maldives, and the Marshall Islands, to name just a few.

Human activities are impacting the climate system. People have been burning coal and petroleum for a long period of time. Such fossil fuels release greenhouse gases to the atmosphere when they are burned. Greenhouse gases act like a sweater around the Earth for they are good at trapping heat and making temperatures rise.

As it stands, sea level rise does not pose threats to island countries alone. Scientists are already warning that some of the world's major cities could be underwater by the end of the century. Needless to say, action to protect them should be taken as soon as possible.

- 41 What is the main purpose of this passage?  
(A) To show how fossil fuels are formed in cities.  
(B) To clarify the causes and effects of sea level rise.  
(C) To prove the importance of South Pacific countries.  
(D) To trace the movements of icebergs on a global scale.
- 42 Which of the following statements is NOT true according to this passage?  
(A) Greenhouse gases make temperatures rise because they can easily trap heat.  
(B) Today the sea level is several feet higher than it used to be one hundred years ago.  
(C) Rising temperatures cause icebergs to melt, which in turn causes the sea level to rise.  
(D) Tuvalu, Kiribati, the Maldives, and the Marshall Islands are all affected by sea level rise.

- 43 Which of the following words is closest in meaning to the word “vulnerable” in this passage?  
(A) Adequate. (B) Productive. (C) Systematic. (D) Unprotected.
- 44 Which of the following is NOT a problem caused by climate change?  
(A) Flooding. (B) Famine. (C) Rise of temperature. (D) Greenhouse effects.
- 45 What is the author’s general attitude while mentioning the island countries?  
(A) Ironic. (B) Tolerant. (C) Humorous. (D) Pessimistic.

請依下文回答第 46 題至第 50 題

Team composition has long been known to play a large role in the effectiveness of teams because it determines the amount of knowledge and skill team members have to apply to the team task—in terms of both task completion and working interdependently. Although surface-level differences in team composition (e.g., demographics) can affect team performance, deep-level characteristics such as intelligence and personality have been found to have larger impacts. Individual intelligence, also called cognitive ability, is the ability to perform cognitive tasks. Individuals with higher intelligence are better able to consistently perform cognitive tasks well. The same ability that enables individuals to perform well on individual cognitive tasks should also be relevant for similar cognitive tasks that are assigned to teams, so they are higher performers in job settings that require cognitive performance. Team output is therefore a function of the individual contributions of its members. The effects of personality, on the other hand, can vary depending on the specific context involved. Often, personality characteristics create patterns of behavior such that people high in a given personality trait tend to behave and respond to others in similar ways. When entering a new team without prior established practices, individuals’ personalities will shape their initial behaviors in a new team and how they react to the behavior of others. The central tendency of members’ behaviors will develop the team’s common behaviors through shared interactions. For example, if many team members are high in extraversion, initial behaviors are more likely to be social and gregarious, and the response to those behaviors would be positive, social, and gregarious. The few team members lower in extraversion are likely to avoid challenging the emerging central tendency in behavior. Thus, team mean personality traits are highly impactful in forging group norms, shaping subsequent interactions between members.

- 46 What is the main idea of this passage?  
(A) Team performance can be a joint function of individual’s personality and intelligence.  
(B) The role of Intelligence outweighs that of personality in predicting team performance.  
(C) Personality traits are more impactful in determining effectiveness of teams.  
(D) Successful team work requires more than personality traits and individual intelligence.
- 47 According to the passage, what is the tone of the passage?  
(A) Cynical. (B) Intense. (C) Objective. (D) Playful.
- 48 Which of the following personality traits is closest in meaning to “extraversion”?  
(A) Indifference. (B) Reliability. (C) Sociability. (D) Anxiety.
- 49 What does the pronoun they in the passage refer to?  
(A) Behaviors. (B) Individuals. (C) Practices. (D) Personalities.
- 50 Which of the following statements is true according to the passage?  
(A) Teams comprised of more intelligent people who are higher individual performers should perform better.  
(B) If many team members are low in extraversion, the response to gregarious behaviors would be positive.  
(C) The effects of personality in team performance can be consistent across a variety of social contexts.  
(D) Only individuals with high intelligence can help develop their team’s work practices when they join a new team.